



# Previous Work

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2.May 2017



# Research Experience

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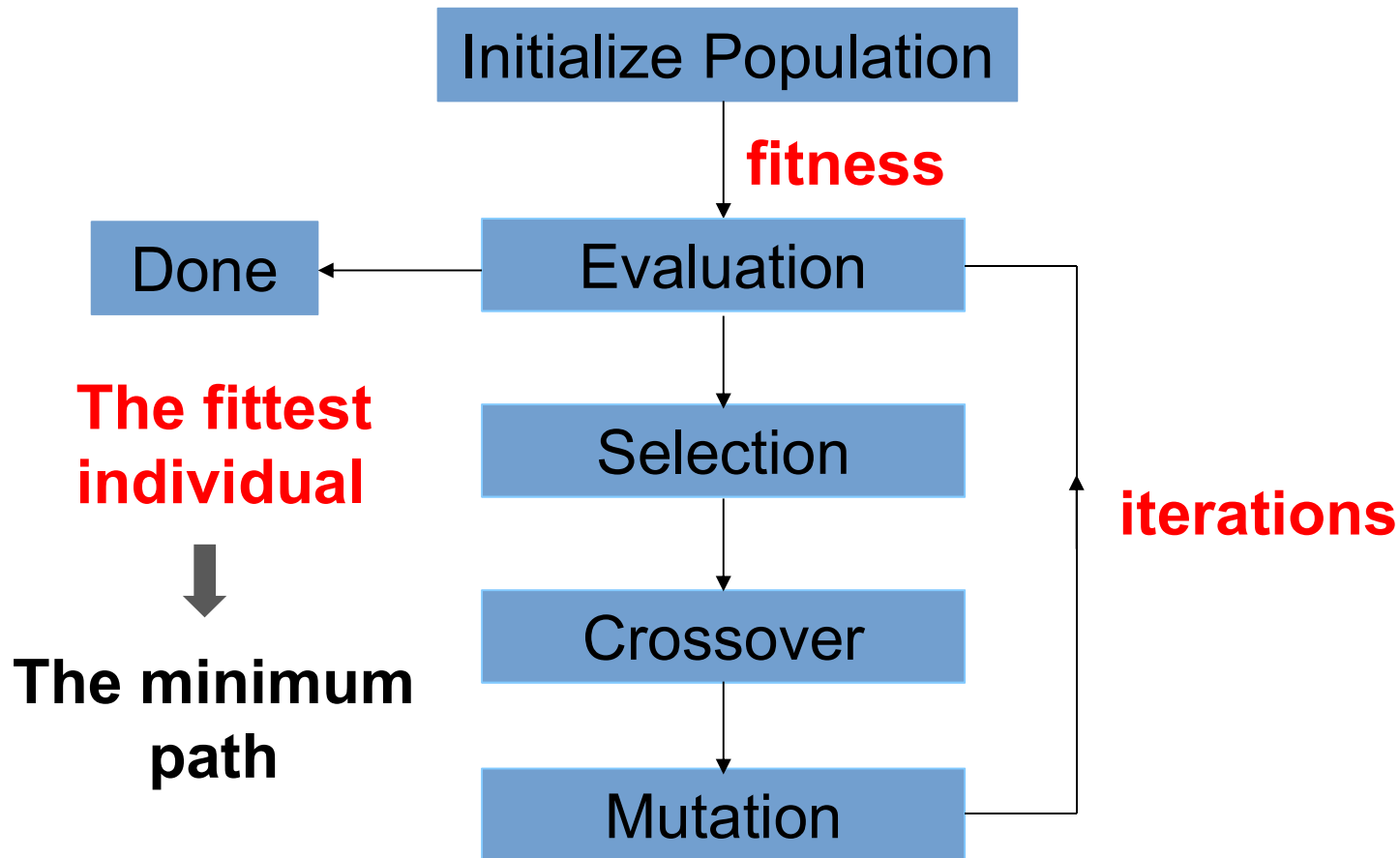
Mechanical Engineering  
Anhui University of Technology

( 2013.9~2015.6)

➔ **Path Planning for Unmanned Ground Vehicle and Modeling Simulation Based on Improved Genetic Algorithm**

- 1. Proper environmental modeling methods
- 2. Efficient algorithms

# Genetic Algorithm: Simulate evolutionary processes

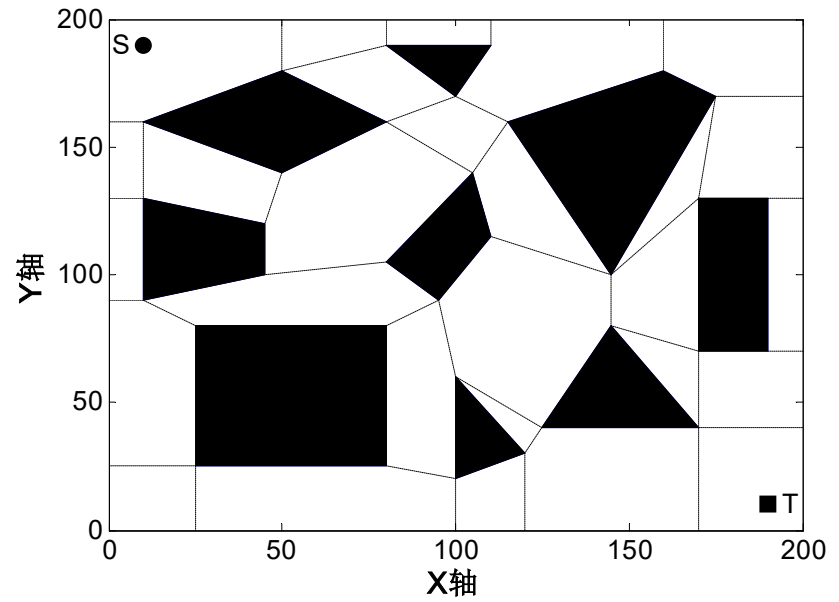
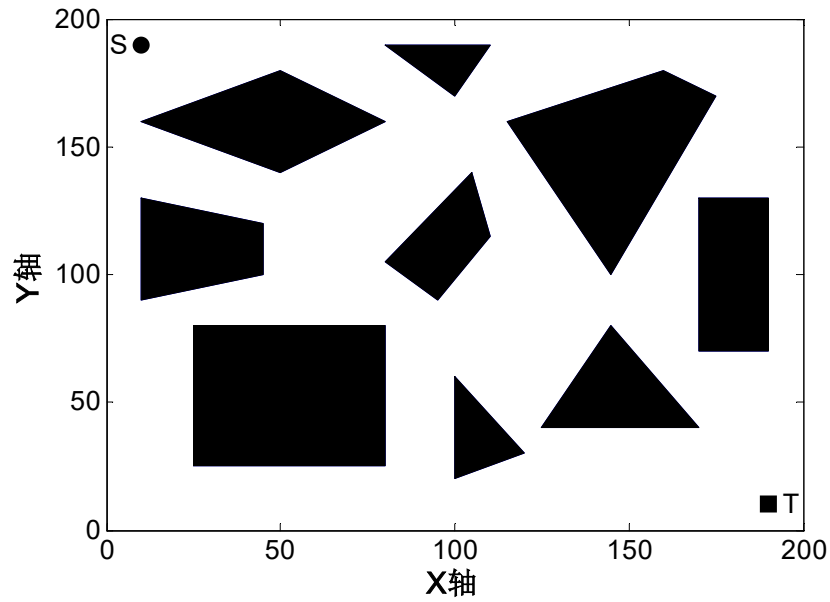
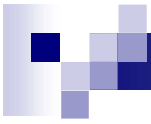




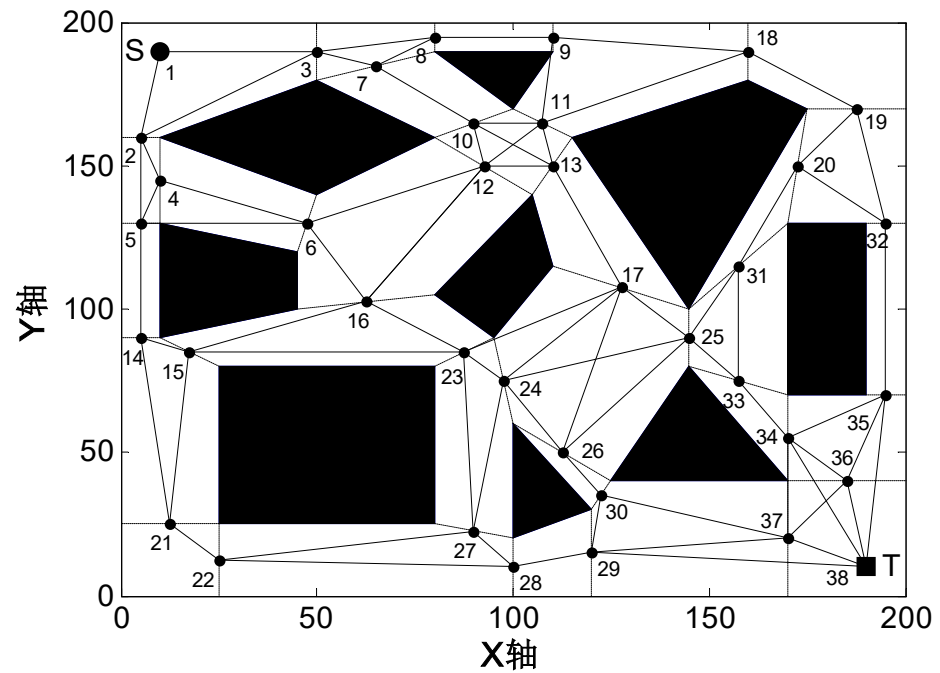
## ◆ An improved hybrid genetic algorithm based on the free space method

### Free space method :

- The environmental modeling method always used in **not complicated environment which objects place relatively concentrated.**

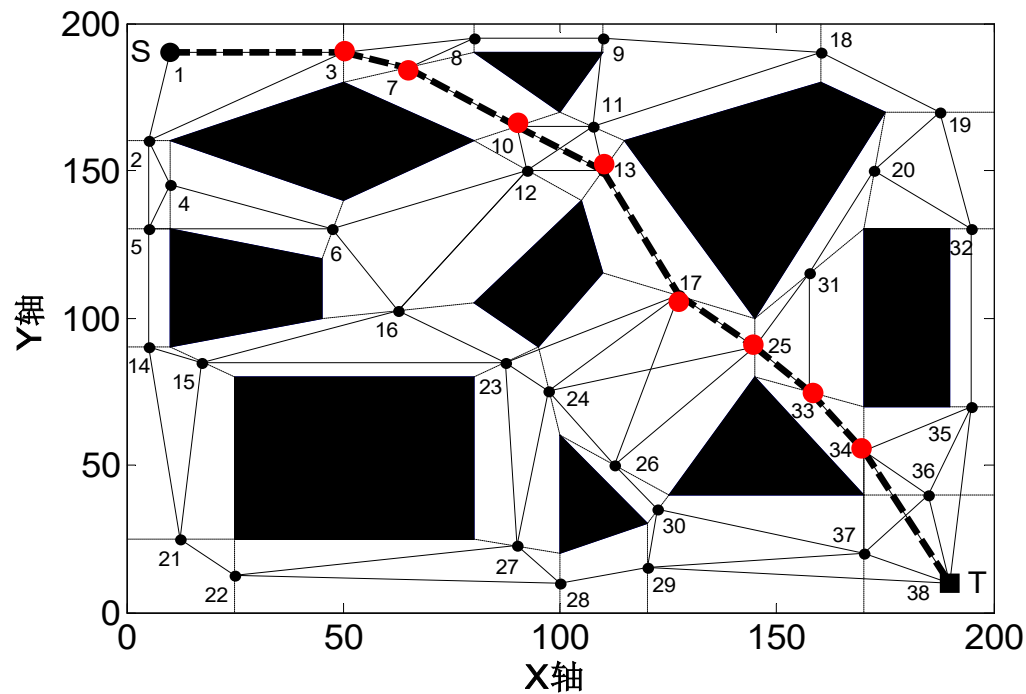


**Free space  
method  
( Maklink  
graph method )**



## The improved algorithm :

- The roughly shortest path in the connected graph could be searched by the Bellman-Ford Algorithm.



The distance of roughly shortest path is 275.8930



- The genetic algorithm of king-crossover mechanism could be used to optimize the path.

- ✓ **Add king-crossover mechanism**

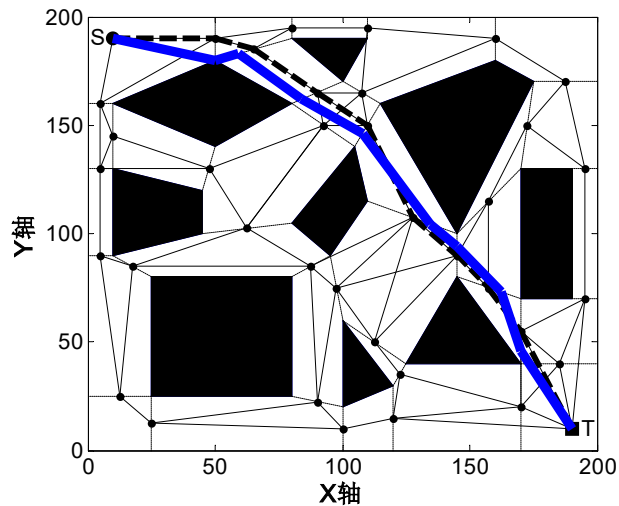
- ➔ **Increase the convergence rate**

- ✓ **Optimizing mutation operator**

- ➔ **Maintain species diversity, and prevent premature convergence**

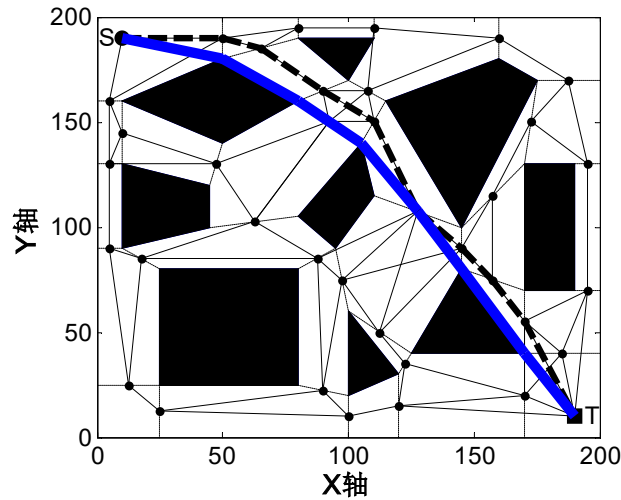
# Simulation :

## ◆ Optima



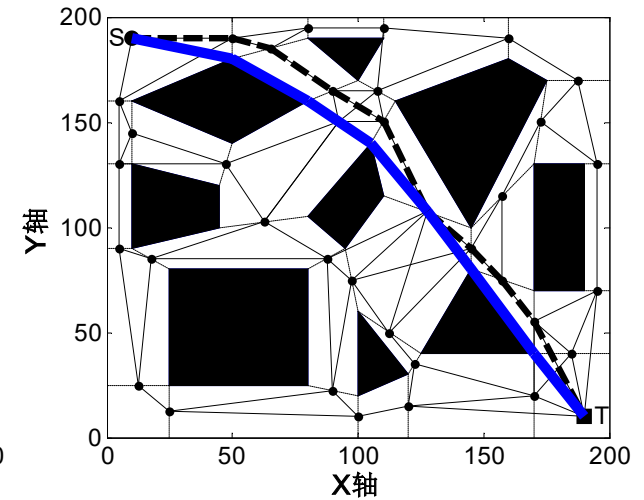
General GA

The shortest path:265.7323  
The average path:277.4022



Genetic algorithm with  
elitist strategy

The shortest path: 264.6521  
The average path: 269.9015



Improved hybrid  
genetic algorithm

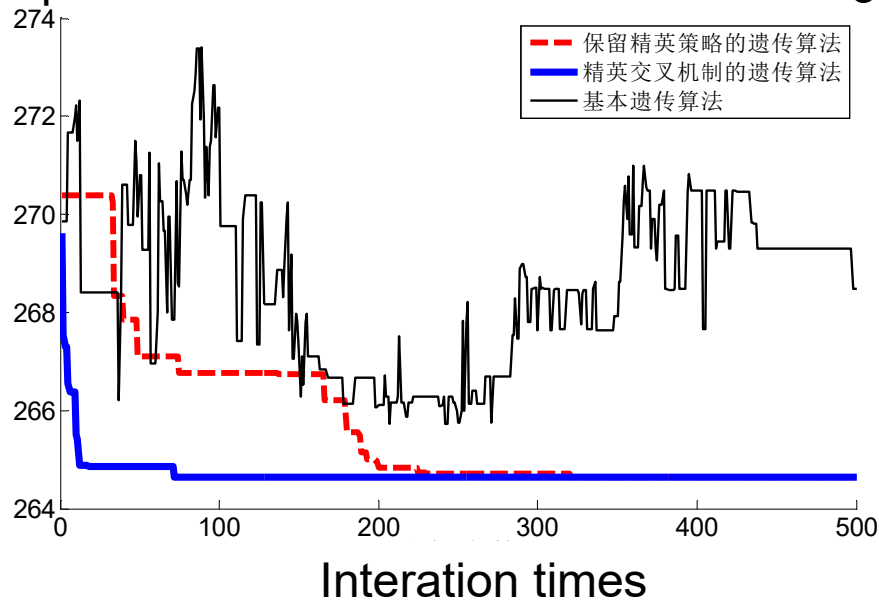
The shortest path: 264.6521  
The average path: 266.4557



## Simulation :

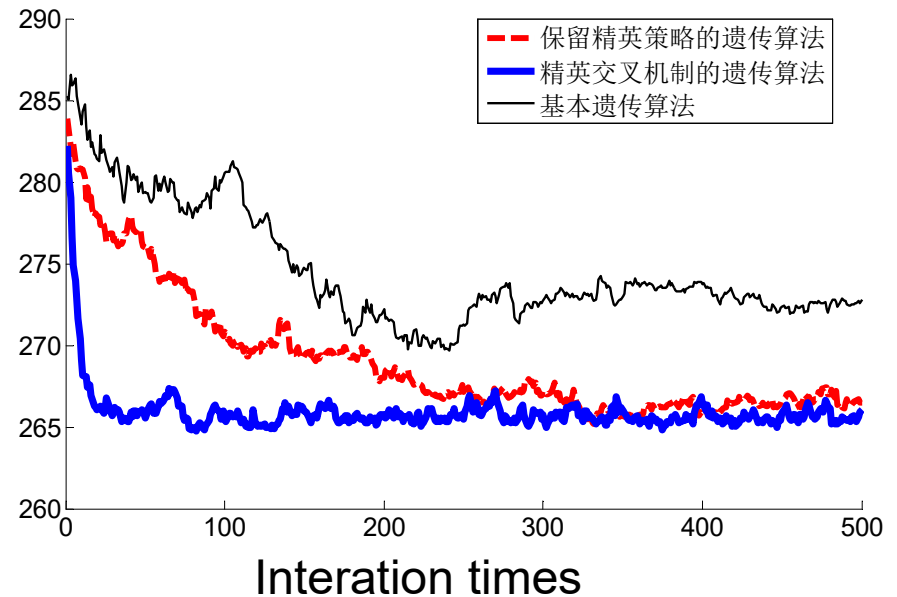
- ◆ Optima
- ◆ Convergence rate

The distance of path



Convergence curves of optimal path obtained by the three algorithms

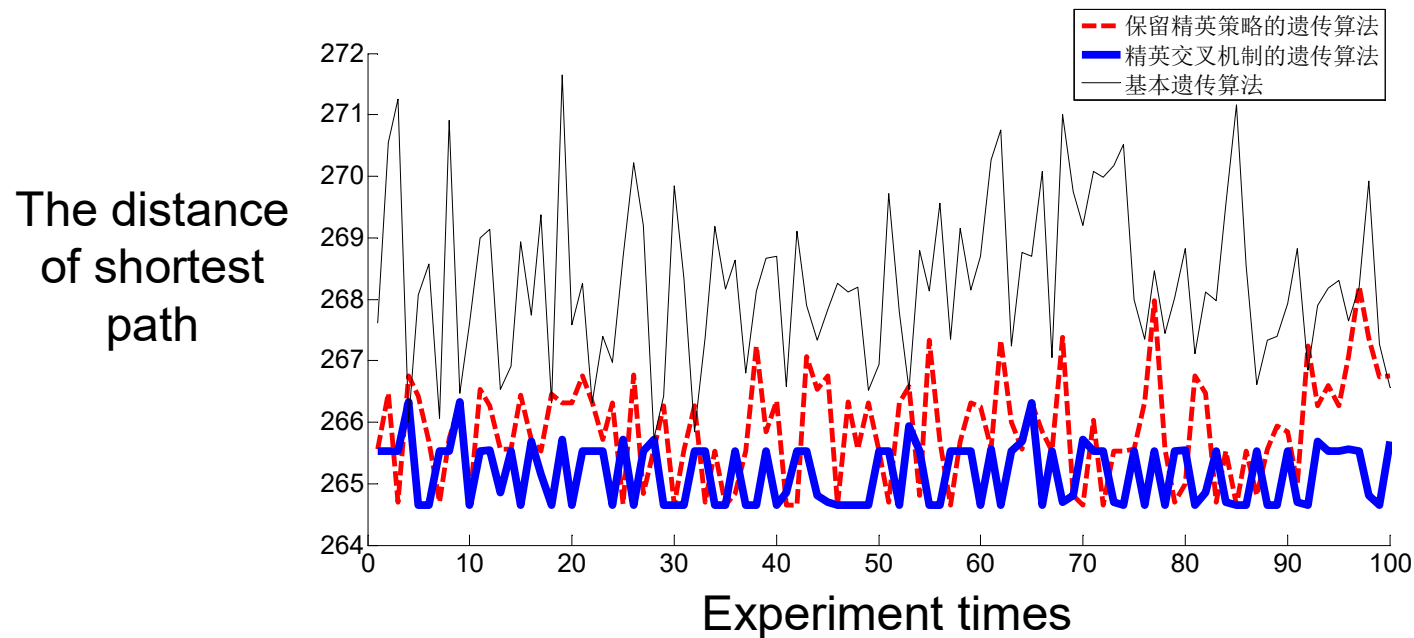
The distance of path



Convergence curves of average path obtained by the three algorithms

## Simulation :

- ◆ Optima
- ◆ Convergence rate
- ◆ Stability

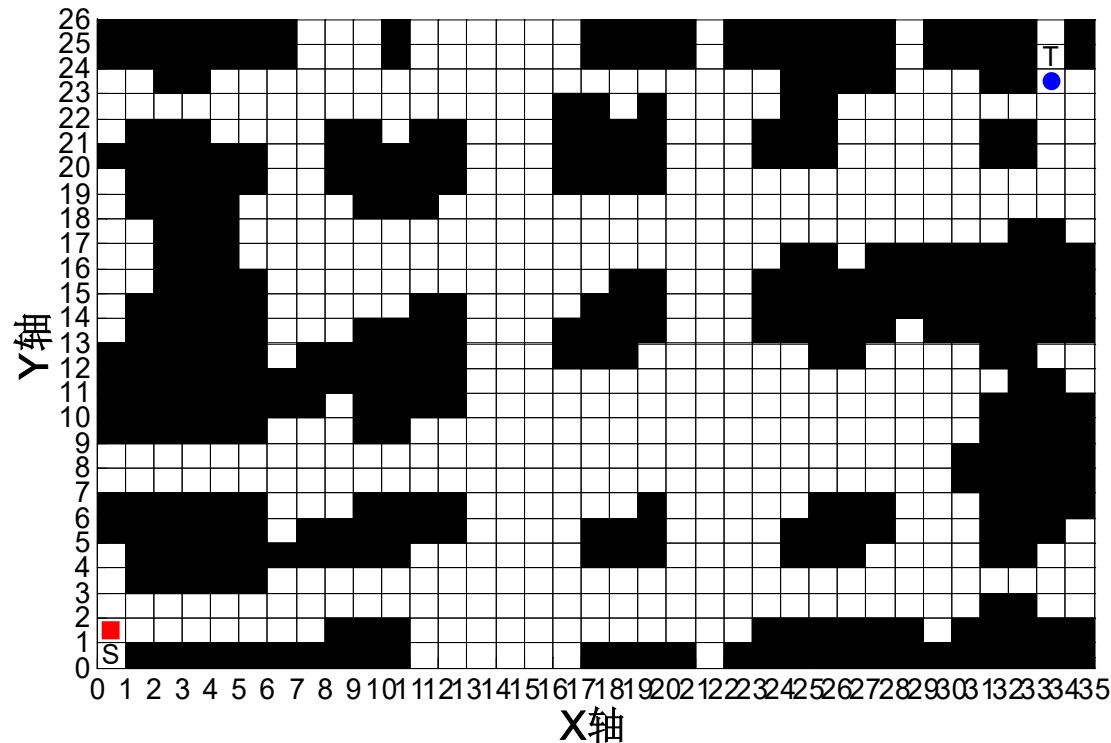


Fluctuation of optima in 100 experiments  
obtained by the three algorithms

# ◆ An improved genetic algorithm with elitist strategy based on the grid method

## The grid method :

- The grid division
- Completely rasterization





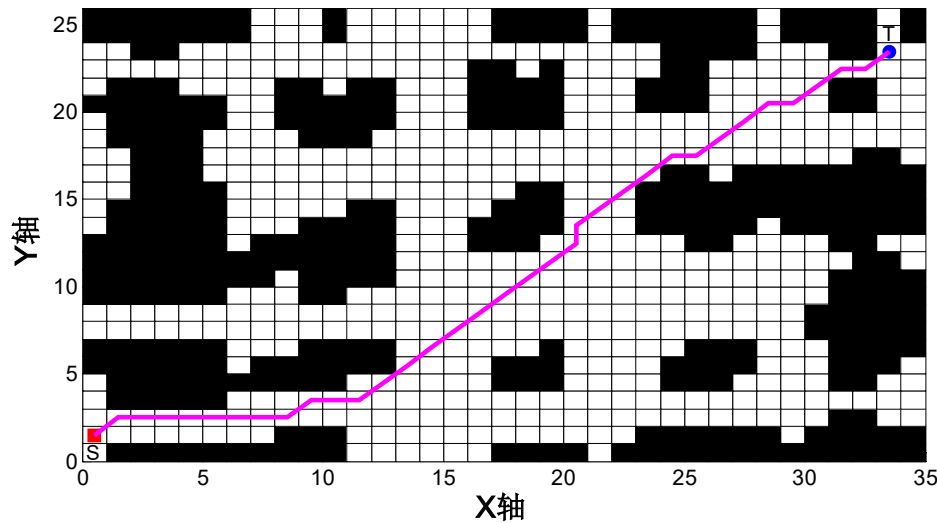
◆ **An improved genetic algorithm with elitist strategy based on the grid method**

**Five improved aspects:**

- **Generating the initial path**
- **Integrating the initial path**
- **Effectively choosing the elite individual**
- **Improving hybrid crossover operator**
- **Optimizing mutation operator**

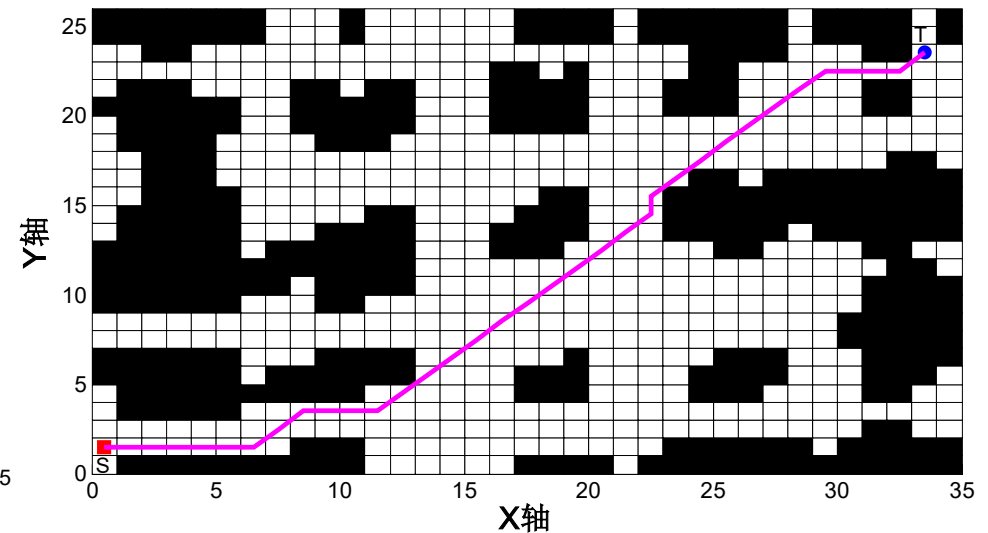
# Simulation :

## ◆ Optima



**Genetic algorithm with  
elitist strategy**

**The shortest path: 42.6985  
The average path: 52.1328  
Path turning: 12 times**



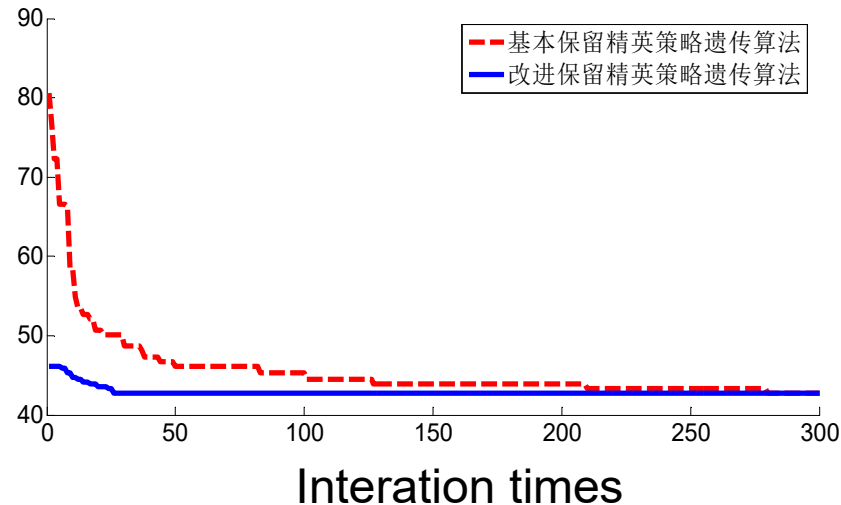
**Improved genetic algorithm  
with elitist strategy**

**The shortest path: 42.6985  
The average path: 44.4777  
Path turning: 7 times**

## Simulation :

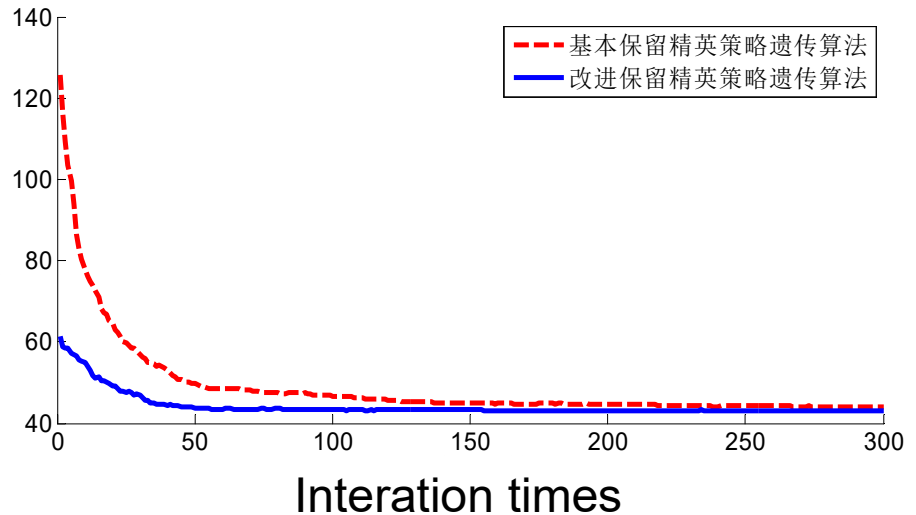
- ◆ Optima
- ◆ Convergence rate

The distance of path



Convergence curves of optimal path obtained by the two algorithms

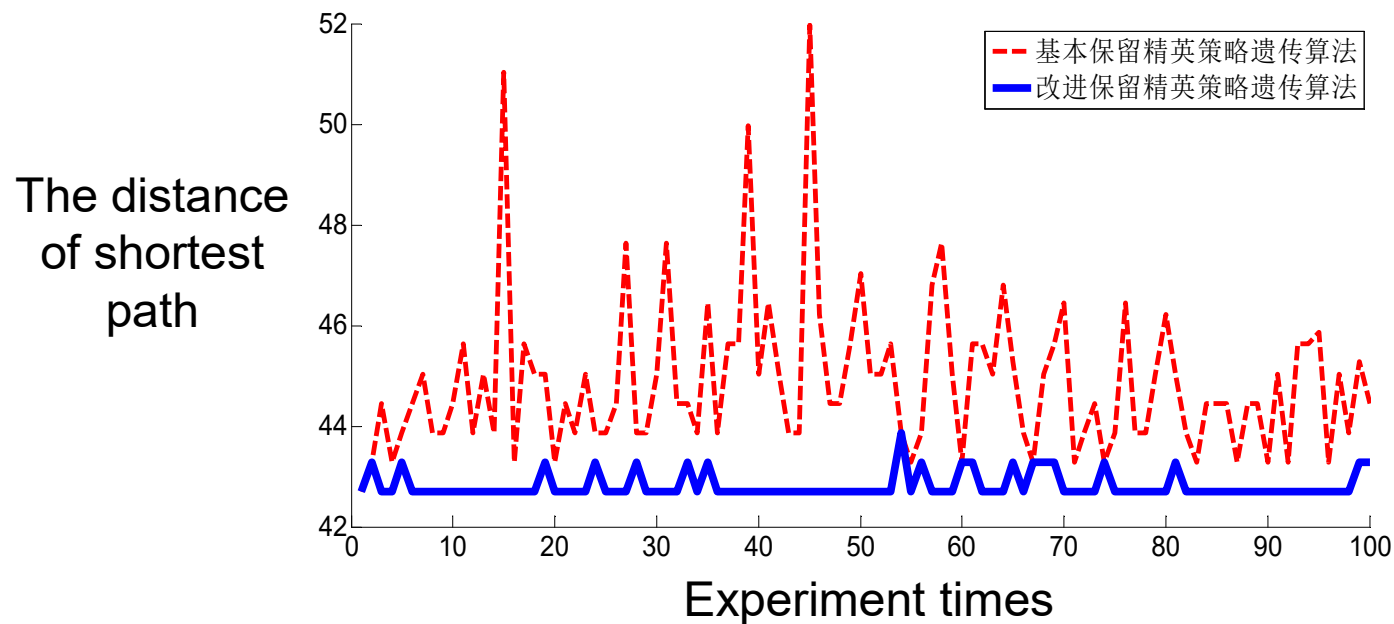
The distance of path



Convergence curves of average path obtained by the two algorithms

## Simulation :

- ◆ Optima
- ◆ Convergence rate
- ◆ Stability



Fluctuation of optima in 100 experiments  
obtained by the two algorithms



# Work Experience

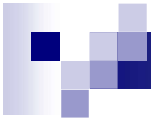
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**Lecturer**  
**Fuyang Normal University**

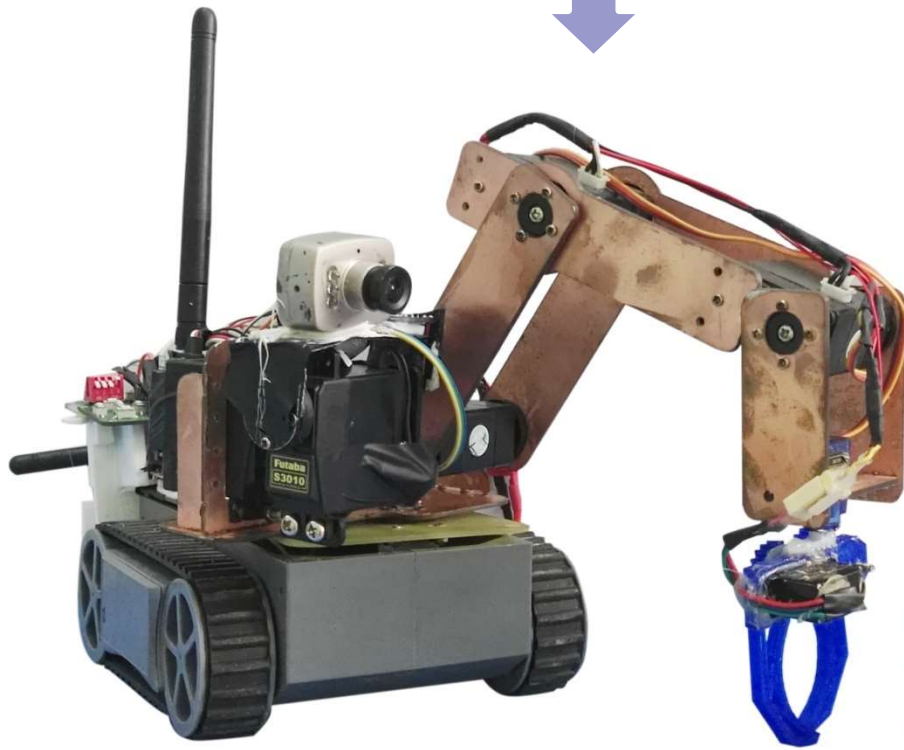
**( 2015.8~2017.2)**

- ❖ **Responsible for teaching of C Programming, Virtual Instrument, Computer Network, Robot Sensing and Control Technology and other courses;**
- ❖ **Guided students to participate in the International Contest of Innovation (1rd Prize)**
  - **Work Title :EZ Controller**





**Robot Arm**



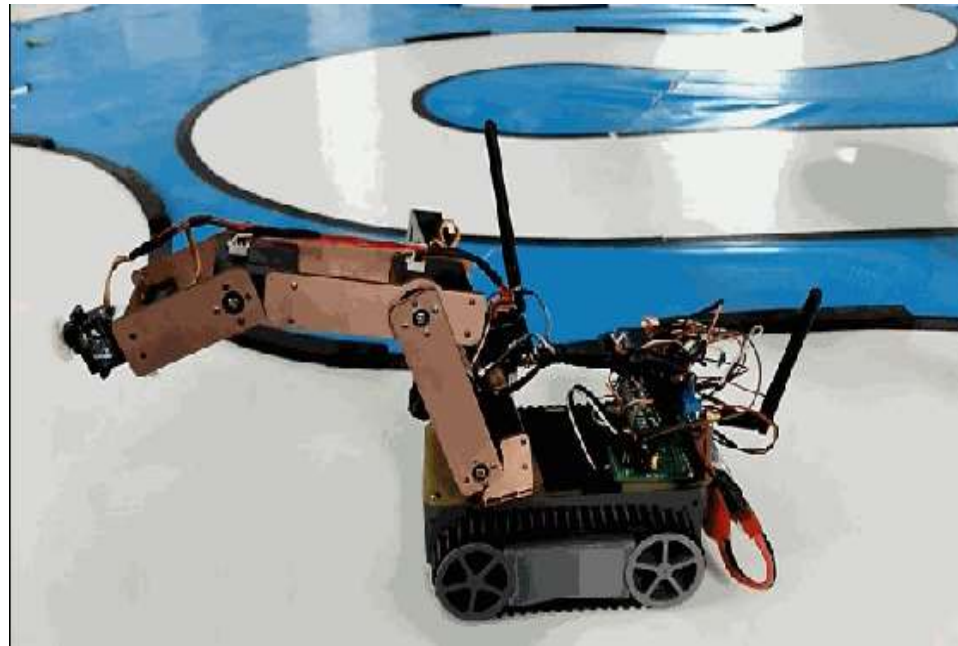
**Control Handle**



# **EZ Controller**

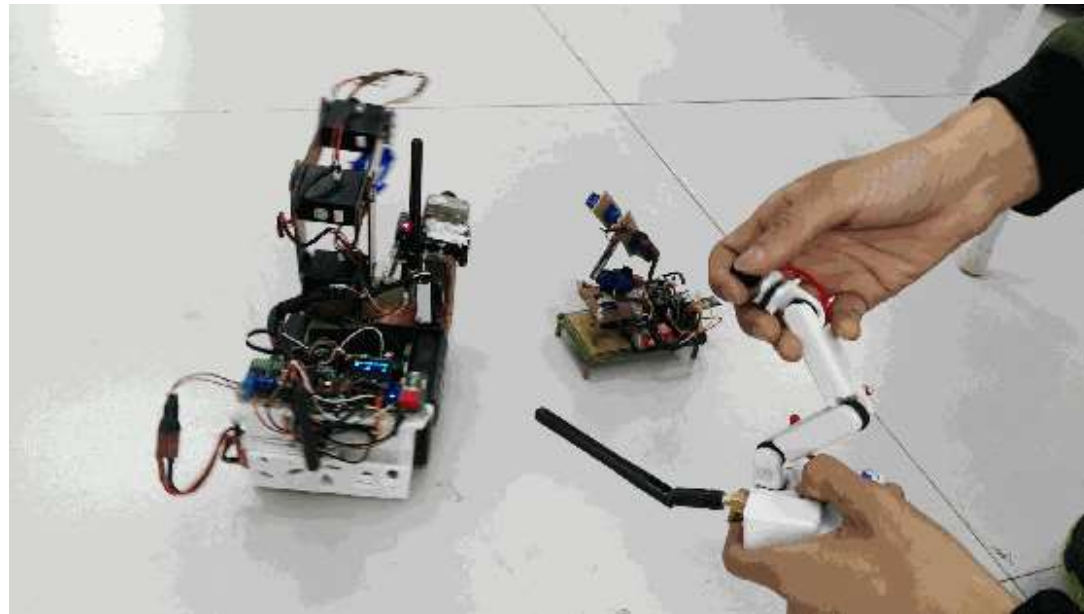
# Imitation

**The executive robot arm automatically follows and imitates the movements of the control handle.**



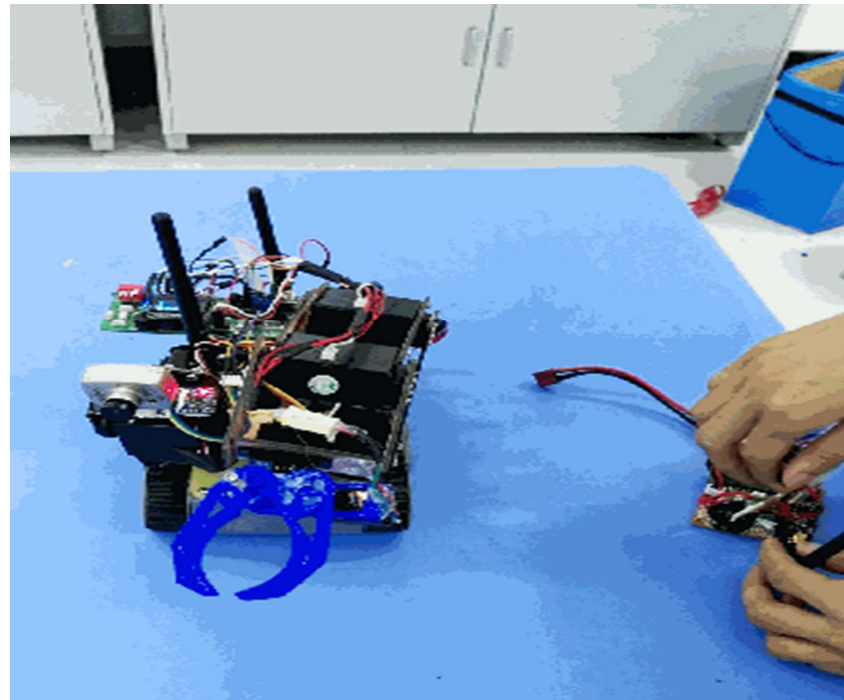
# Imitation

**The executive robot arm automatically follows and imitates the movements of control handle.**



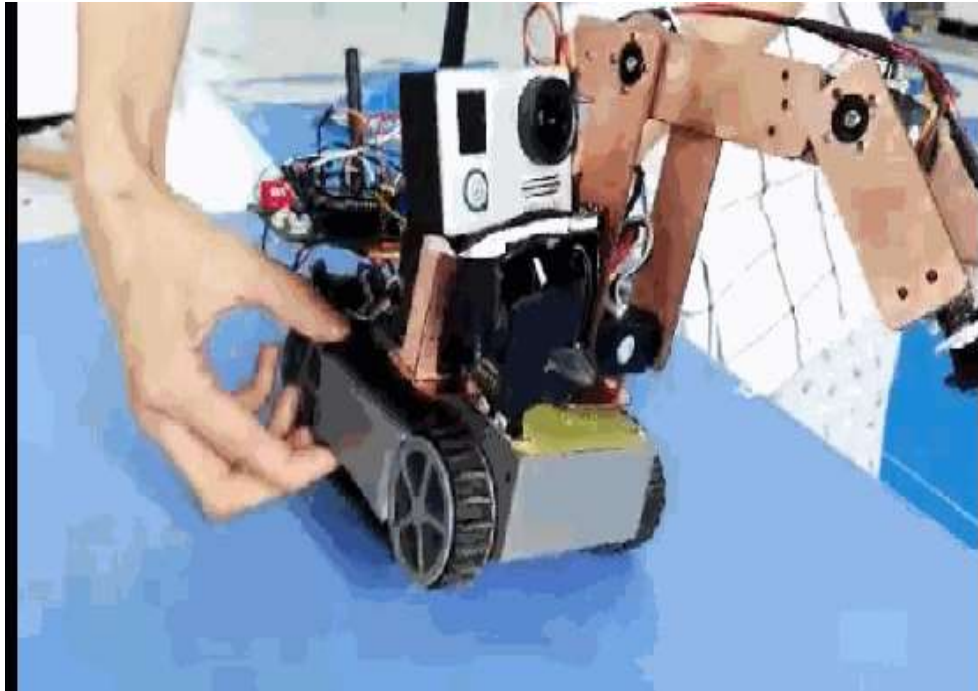
# Variability

The executive end can transform different tools according to needs of users.



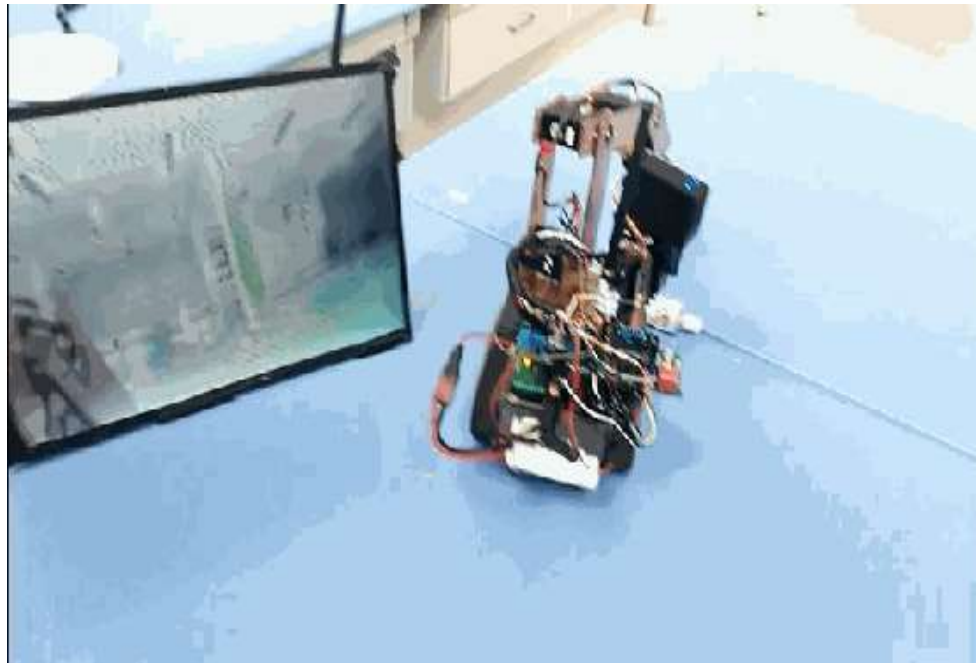
# Stability

**By using the self-stable pan-tilt by the gyroscope, this system is able to realize the stable operation of the monitor equipment, and capture high quality of images in real time.**

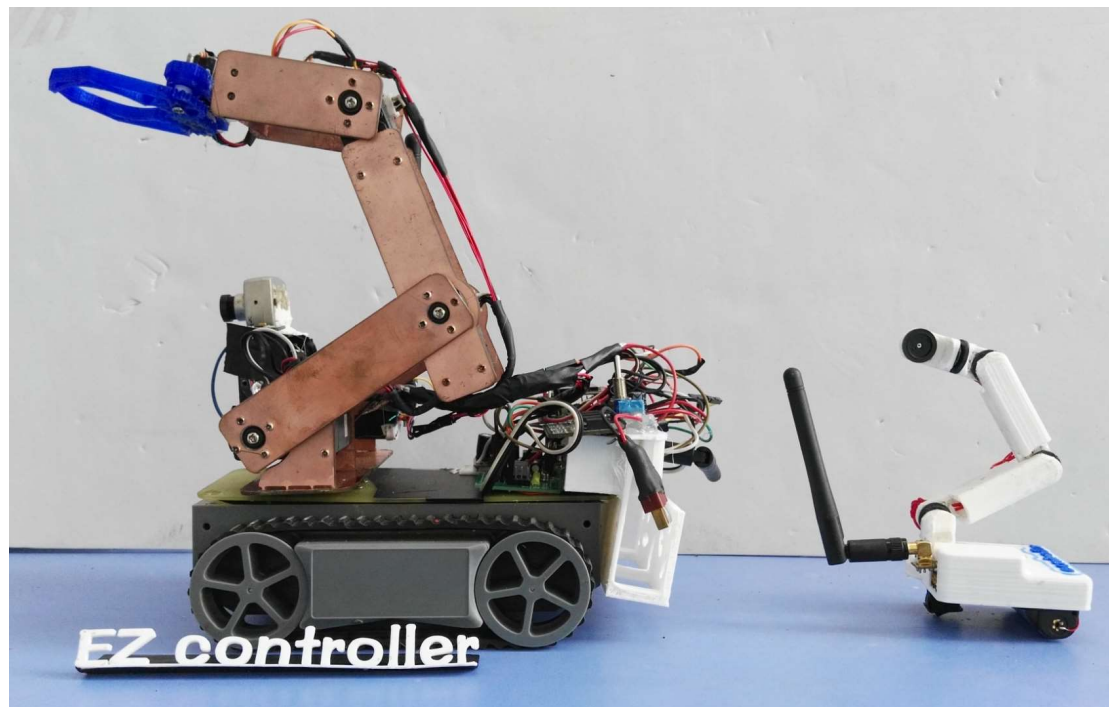


# Flexibility

It's flexible to perform plane movement through the belt on base.

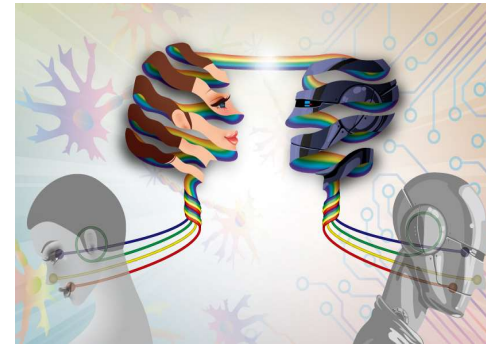


# EASY CONTROL!



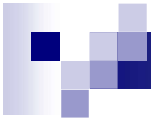
# Future Plan

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- ❖ **Create useful model or multimodal manipulation skills operating by learning algorithms, based on multimodal data sources;**
- ❖ **Big challenge: how to fusion multimodal data sources greatly.**



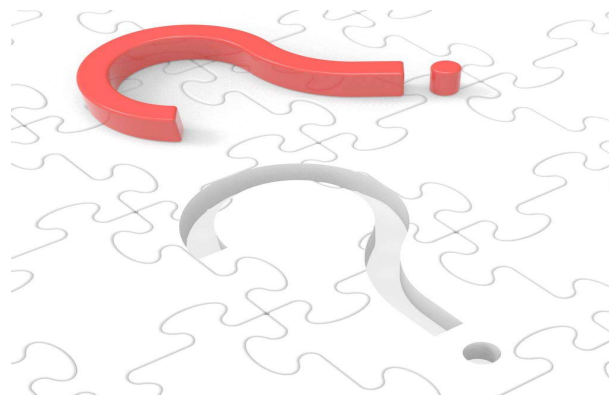


Universität Hamburg  
DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG

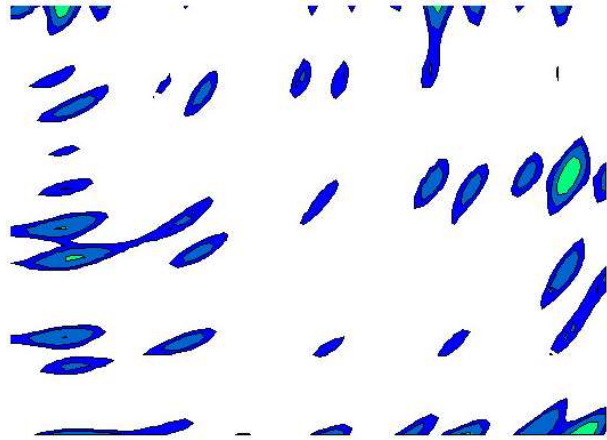
# Thank You

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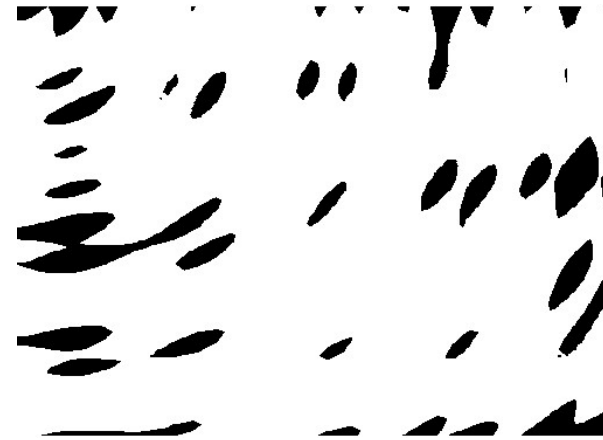
**Shuang Li**



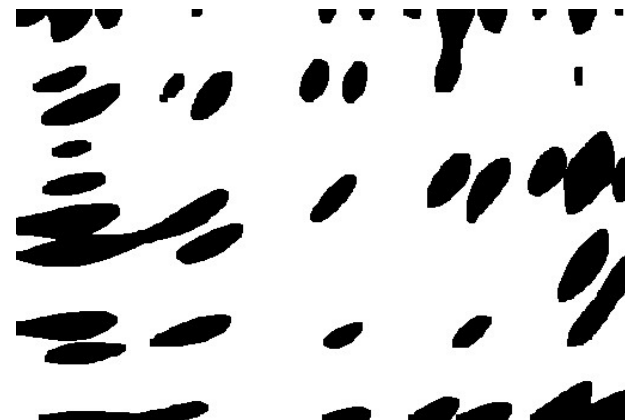
## The Grid Division



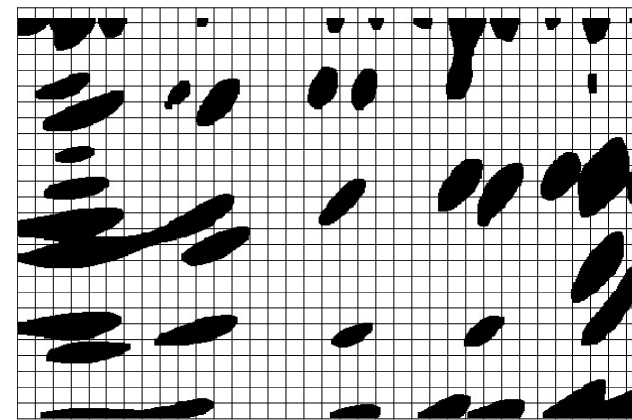
Raw environment from sensor



Environmental map in binary modality

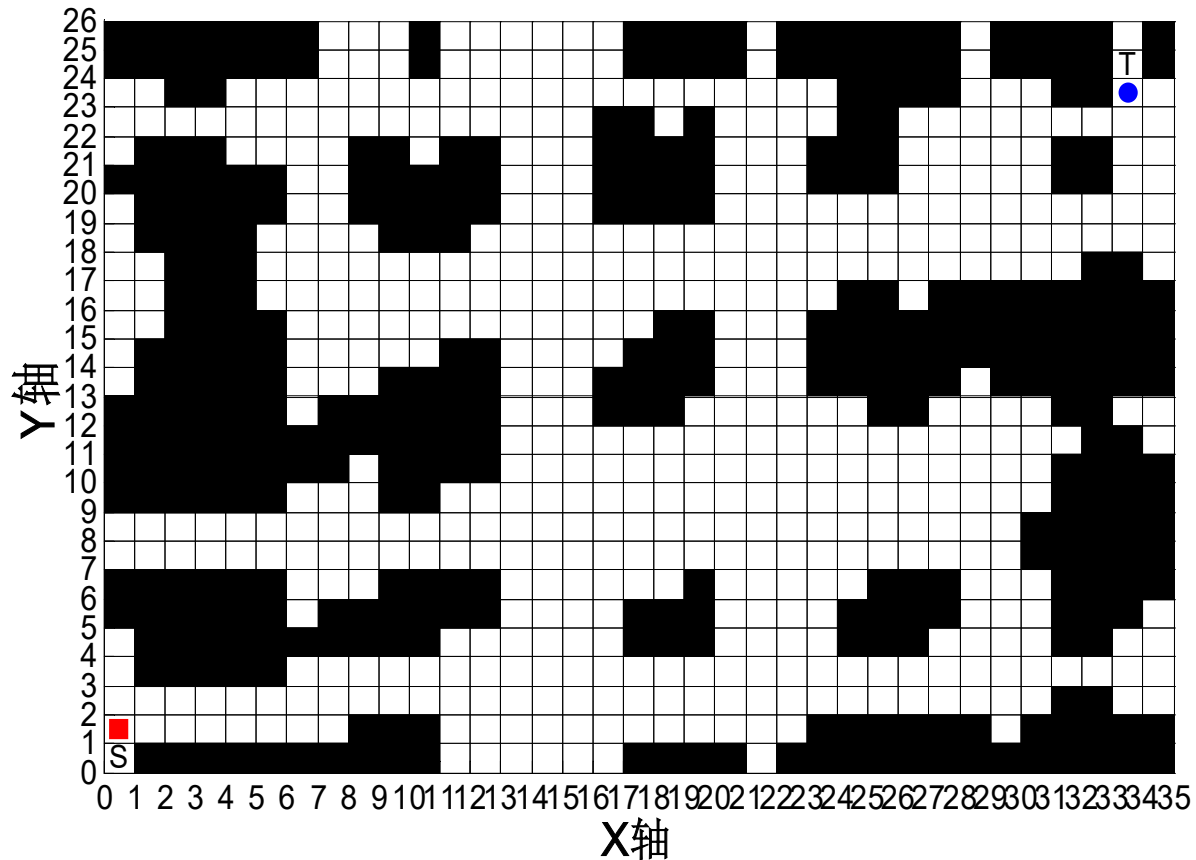


Enlarged map

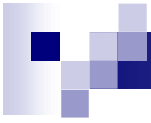


Divided map by choosing proper grid size

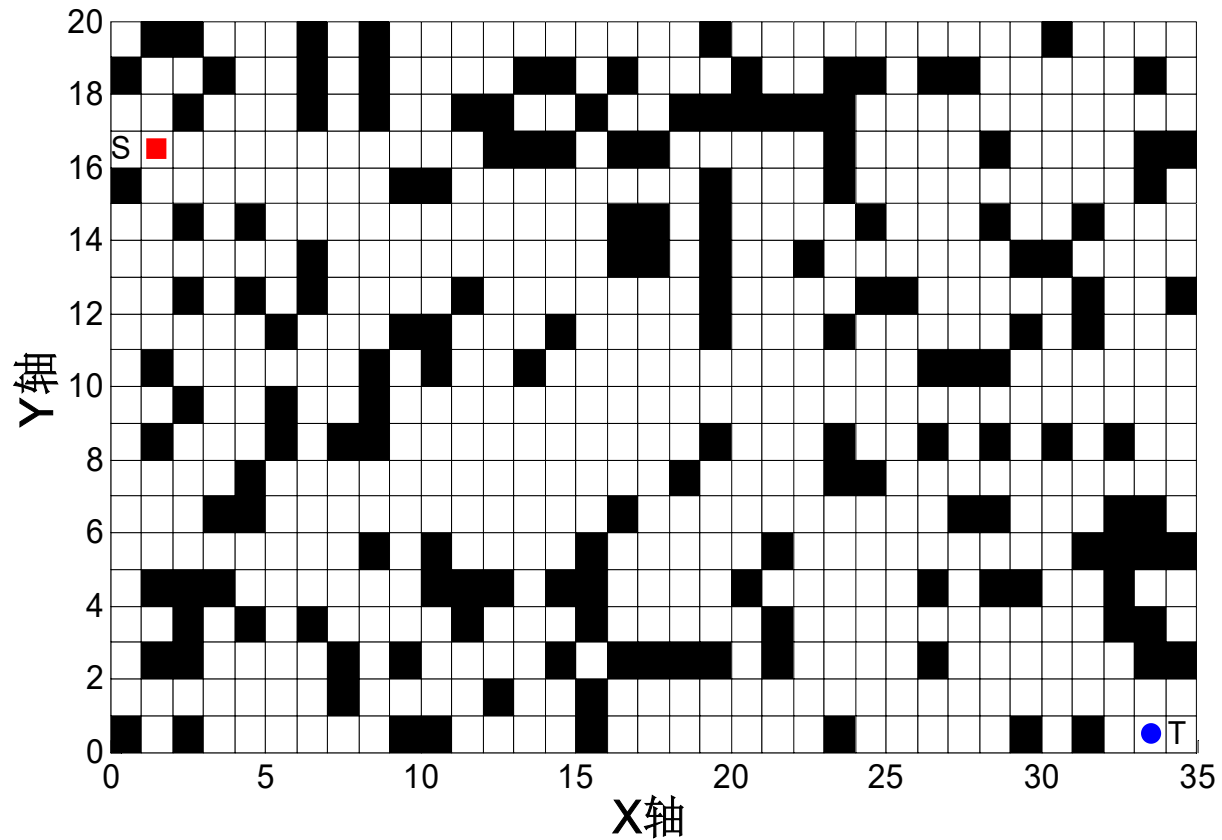
# Complete Rasterization



Complicated environment with multiple obstacles and scattered distribution



# Complete Rasterization



Scattered obstacles